IOWN Global Forum Member Meeting



# Proposal of Probabilistic Digital-Twin

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https://www.nobelprize.org/uploads/2022/10/press-physics2022-figure1.pdf

# **Expand IoT to Digital-Twin**



- Digital-Twin as real-time and high-precision representation of the entire space
- Explosive Evolution of Telecommunications with Digital-Twin
  - Organisms acquired eyes during the Cambrian explosion
  - ICT systems acquire "eyes" towards Beyond 5G/6G era



Source: https://jpn.nec.com/nsp/5g/beyond5g/index.html

## Digital-Twin (of our understanding)



- Fusing real and virtual world to provide new value propositions to our society
  - Digitalize the entire real-world in real-time, and reproduce them as a virtual world
  - Creating new services (such as future prediction and human-robot coexistence) by utilizing 4-dimensional (space + time) data structure in the digital-twin



## **Beyond 5G vision towards Digital-Twin**



# "Safety, security and peace of mind" would be a key driving force



Beyond 5G Promotion Consortium Beyond 5G White Paper https://b5g.jp/en/output.html



## "Deterministic" Digital-Twin



Constructing very precise copy of real-world to be safe and secure, with Beyond 5G and advance AI

- Robust ?
  - Uncertainty in network reliability and service quality
    - Uncertainty in recognition and control of real-world
- Eco-friendly?
  - Huge traffic amount: very high-definition sensing data
  - Huge computation: very accurate recognition

# "Probabilistic" Digital-Twin (1/2)



- A digital twin that:
  - probabilistically infers real-world from uncertain observations,
  - non-deterministically predicts the future,
  - navigate human, actuate robots, and control things flexibly

Real-world will tolerate sudden events and physical uncertainties by decision making based on "probabilistic information assuming error"





# (1) Digital-Twin with Beyond 5G



# Digital-Twin of human, robots, cars, cities, and things in physical space



## (1) Digital-Twin with Beyond 5G -Multimodal recognition (1/2)



- Probabilistic recognition of various objects in physical space from noisy and unstable monitoring
- Mathematical model of the brain's stochastic perceptual function



## (1) Digital-Twin with Beyond 5G -Multimodal recognition (2/2)



 Multimodal complementation combines missing inputs to generate plausible cognitive decision making



## (1) Digital-Twin with Beyond 5G -Risk sensitive robot control (collaboration with NEC)





# (2) Digital-Twin for Beyond 5G



Robust network management for safety/security and efficiency
Joint control of infrastructure and applications(robots/cars)



## (2) Digital-Twin for Beyond 5G -Radio communication map



- Practical use of higher frequency radio in mobile environment
- Controlling system and antennas using "Radio communication map"
  - Map mesh > Wavelength; deterministic representation would be hard
  - Probabilistic representation of signal strength/throughput/delay map



### (2) Digital-Twin for Beyond 5G -Radio and Robot Coordinated Control

![](_page_14_Picture_1.jpeg)

- Coordination of Digital-Twins of radio map and physical space
   Maps them into common spatial axes
- Coordinated control of radio and robot
  - Robots take a path of good radio, and move cautiously otherwise
  - Network controls antenna beam targeting moving robots

![](_page_14_Figure_6.jpeg)

## Possible discussions: (Probabilistic) data structure and API

![](_page_15_Picture_1.jpeg)

- Probabilistic internal data structure that allow for <u>any parallel</u> <u>understanding of real world</u>
- APIs that provide probabilistic information of <u>maximum likelihood</u> <u>understanding of the moment</u>

![](_page_15_Figure_4.jpeg)

## Possible discussions: Digital-twin computing platform

![](_page_16_Picture_1.jpeg)

- Hierarchical edge-cloud data structure meeting space and time resolution requirements
- Integrated optimization of network and computing resources

![](_page_16_Figure_4.jpeg)

## Possible discussions: Digital-twin computing framework

![](_page_17_Picture_1.jpeg)

• Flexible data exchange with internal/external systems in real-time for Cyber Physical Systems (10-200msec)

Let our students write those experimental/PoC applications as easy as possible.

![](_page_17_Figure_4.jpeg)

![](_page_18_Figure_0.jpeg)

## **Industry-Academia Cocreation**

![](_page_19_Picture_1.jpeg)

- Osaka University, NEC Beyond 5G Research Alliance Laboratories
  - Beyond 5G/Digital Twin to expand human capabilities and realize a society where robots coexist with and accompany people

![](_page_19_Figure_4.jpeg)

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## Summary

- Let us digitize probabilistically
  - Physical space
  - Network and radio
  - Joint optimization / navigation
    - Network and radio
    - Human and things
- Possible discussions
  - Digital-Twin computing framework and platform
  - (Probabilistic) data structure and API

## Acknowledgements

![](_page_21_Picture_1.jpeg)

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![](_page_21_Picture_3.jpeg)